

Description	Biotin-conjugated IgG fraction of polyclonal goat antiserum to monkey lactoferrin
Product code	YNGMoLFRBio
Biological origin	Goat
Physical form	Biotin-coupled purified hyperimmune IgG lyophilized from a solution in phosphate buffered saline (PBS, pH 7.2)
Preservative	No preservative added, as it may interfere with the antibody activity.
Immunogen	<p>Exocrine organs produce various secretions, each with its characteristic function. Proteins found in secretions may be divided into two groups: those specific for the particular secretion, and plasma proteins independent of the type of exocrine cells. Lactoferrin belongs to the first group. It is an iron containing protein with a molecular weight of 75,000 and it is antigenically different from transferrin. Lactoferrin has a slight anti-microbial action.</p> <p>Originally identified in milk, its presence has also been demonstrated in other secretions as saliva, semen and tears. The immunogen has been isolated from rhesus monkey milk.</p> <p>Freund's complete adjuvant is used in the first step of the immunization procedure.</p>
Adsorption	<p>Immunoaffinity adsorbed using insolubilized fractions of monkey serum and lactoferrin-depleted monkey milk as required, to eliminate antibodies reacting with other monkey serum or milk proteins. The use of insolubilized adsorption antigens prevents the presence of excess adsorbent protein or immune complexes in the antiserum.</p>
Purification	Hyperimmune antisera with strong precipitating activity are selected for fractionation by salt precipitation and purification of the IgG fraction by DEAE-chromatography.
Identity & Specificity	In immunoelectrophoresis against rhesus monkey milk a single precipitin line is obtained. The antiserum does not react with any other protein component of monkey serum or plasma.
Cross-reactivity	<p>The antiserum does not cross-react with any other monkey plasma proteins as tested in gel-diffusion techniques. Inter-species cross-reactivity is a normal feature of antibodies to plasma or milk proteins, since homologous proteins of different species frequently share antigenic determinants. Cross-reactivity of this</p>

antiserum has not been tested in detail, however a strong cross-reaction with lactoferrin in human milk has been observed.

Physicochemical characteristics	IgG protein concentration 10 mg/ml. Biotin/IgG protein molar ratio (B/P) approximately 6.2. No foreign proteins added.
Marker	N-Hydroxysuccinimidobiotin.
Conjugation procedure	A proprietary technique for the binding to biotin is used, followed by several purification steps. After each step activity and specificity are tested in a variety of techniques. The conjugate is lyophilized to assure stability and long shelf life.
Intended use	<p>In immunocytochemical and immunohistochemical techniques for the detection of monkey lactoferrin at the cellular and subcellular level in appropriately treated cell and tissue substrates; as detection reagent in non-isotopic methodology and solid phase immunochemistry (e.g. ELISA, Western blotting). As a second step an avidin or streptavidin conjugate of the user's choice has to be used.</p> <p><i>This immunoconjugate is pre-diluted. The optimum dilution of each conjugate should be established by titration before being used. Excess labelled antibody must be avoided because it may cause high unspecific background staining and interfere with the specific signal.</i></p> <p>Working dilutions for histochemical and cytochemical use are usually between 1:100 and 1:500; in ELISA and comparable non-precipitating antibody-binding assays between 1:1,000 and 1:7,000.</p>
Directions for use	<p>The lyophilized conjugate is shipped at ambient temperature and may be stored at +4°C; prolonged storage at or below -20°C. It is reconstituted by adding 1 ml sterile distilled water, spun down to remove insoluble particles, divided into small aliquots, frozen and stored -20°C. Prior to use, an aliquot is thawed slowly at ambient temperature, spun down again and used to prepare working dilutions by adding sterile phosphate buffered saline (PBS, pH 7.2). Repeated thawing and freezing should be avoided. Working dilutions should be stored at +4°C, not refrozen, and preferably used the same day. If a slight precipitation occurs upon storage, this should be removed by centrifugation. It will not affect the performance of the immunoconjugate.</p>
Packing	Vial with 1 ml lyophilized immunoconjugate.
Storage shelf life	Lyophilized at +4°C at least 10 years

reconstituted at or below -20°C	3-5 years
reconstituted at +4°C	7 days

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